



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЛОСКОВА

Имя: МАРИЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1

colleague, adult

Task 2

• When I was walking along a forest path, I noticed ducklings crossing the road. They were really loud ~~and~~ and awkward, but I liked it!

• When I saw them, I was impressed by how organised they were and how helpless they were at the same time.

• As I was really enjoying this moment, I decided to take the picture of those little creatures and send it to all my friends.

To sum up, my stroll was fantastic! I am glad that I came up with an idea of ~~distracting~~ from my studies and having a walk. Seeing the ducklings reminded me that everyone has its own life and we should live it at our fullest!

Task 3

1. False. As it is written in the article, "human activity has been a major cause since the industrial age", which means that it has been influencing influencing for several hundreds of years.

2. False. It is stated in the text that rising sea levels is the consequence of the Earth getting warmer. That was influenced by the excessive levels of greenhouse gases.



3. True. It was mentioned that to tackle climate change, people should substitute fossil fuels for renewable energy sources, including solar power.
4. False. According to the text, deforestation contributes to climate change, "as trees absorb carbon dioxide but are being cut rapidly".
5. True. One of the pieces of advice on how individuals can take part in reducing climate change was choosing public transport instead of a personal vehicle.
6. Not stated
7. False. As it is written in the article, businesses are responsible for setting and following guidelines in order to curb emissions.
8. True. In the text, climate change is considered to have affected ecosystems and communities all over the world, that is why it is important to address the crisis.
9. False. It is said in the article that education on this topic is essential. Moreover, author says: "It is necessary for future generations."
10. Not stated.

Task 4

1.
 - 1) The rule: Conditionals
 - 2) My example: If you study a lot, I will buy you a toy.
2.
 - 1) The rule: Past Perfect
 - 2) My example: My Mum cooked me the breakfast before I



woke up.

3. 1) The rule: Present Continuous
2) My example: He is always complaining about his studies, it is annoying!

Task 5.

- 1) am snowed under with work
- 2) had run out of time
- 3) on the deadline
- 4) am in the red

Task 6

1. - c - 1
2. - b - 3
3. - a - 2

Task 7

1. is a constitutional monarchy
2. King Charles
3. monarch does not take a huge part
4. The House of Commons is composed
5. The members of the House of Lords are elected ...

